**Annotated Bibliography (APA format)**

# **ABC News Bay Area. July 9th, 2020. What are structural, institutional and systemic racism?. YouTube.** [**What are structural, institutional and systemic racism?**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GtOOj5YvMyc)

**-**gives examples of structural racism using redlining as an example. Also institutional using hair styles, ect.

-YouTube

-Lesson 2, but could find something more direct with the definitions and what each type of racism is.

[**Alexander Alva**](https://sites.uci.edu/morningsignout/tag/alexander-alva/)**,** [**Elizabeth Montoya**](https://sites.uci.edu/morningsignout/tag/elizabeth-montoya/)**. (2021 March, 9th) The Effects of Microaggressions on one’s Health. https://sites.uci.edu/morningsignout/2021/03/09/the-effects-of-microaggressions-on-ones-health/**

- Microaggressions negatively affect mental, emotional, and physical health.

-create inner conflict and chronic stress, that increases their risk for traumatic stress symptoms and depression.

-website

-lesson 1, LO#3

# **Catherine Lankes (March 7, 2021). How George Floyd's death reignited a worldwide movement.** [**https://www.dw.com/en/how-george-floyds-death-reignited-a-worldwide-movement/a-56781938**](https://www.dw.com/en/how-george-floyds-death-reignited-a-worldwide-movement/a-56781938)

-George Floyd’s death impacted America

-website

-lesson 11 History part 6

**Emmitt Till’s Accuser admits she lied. (January 21st, 2017).** [**https://eji.org/news/emmett-till-accuser-admits-she-lied/**](https://eji.org/news/emmett-till-accuser-admits-she-lied/)

-Emmitt till lynching

-website

-lesson 11 History part 6

**Farber, R., Wedell, E., Herchenroeder, L., Dickter, C. L., Pearson, M. R., & Bravo, A. J. (2021). Microaggressions and Psychological Health Among College Students: A Moderated Mediation Model of Rumination and Social Structure Beliefs. *Journal of racial and ethnic health disparities*, *8*(1), 245–255.** [**https://doi.org/10.1007/s40615-020-00778-8**](https://doi.org/10.1007/s40615-020-00778-8)

**-**microaggressions and mental health.

-Results: school/workplace microaggressions were significantly associated with higher levels of problem-focused thoughts, depressive symptoms, and stress symptoms

-pubmed

-lesson 1, LO#3

**Hernández, R. J., & Villodas, M. T. (2020). Overcoming racial battle fatigue: The associations between racial microaggressions, coping, and mental health among Chicana/o and Latina/o college students. *Cultural diversity & ethnic minority psychology*, *26*(3), 399–411.** [**https://doi.org/10.1037/cdp0000306**](https://doi.org/10.1037/cdp0000306)

-microaggressions and health

-Results: Latino college students experiencing microaggressions were more likely to have poorer mental health and have problem focused coping styles.

-PubMed

-lesson 1, LO #3

**Homan, P., Brown, T. H., & King, B. (2021). Structural Intersectionality as a New Direction for Health Disparities Research. *Journal of health and social behavior*, *62*(3), 350–370.** [**https://doi.org/10.1177/00221465211032947**](https://doi.org/10.1177/00221465211032947)

-main idea: speaks about how intersectionality affects health disparities in the medical setting. Is a new source that came out in 2021.

- results: Black women have sig worse self-rated health than all other racial groups.

-Black men also have worse self-rated health than white men & women.

-Blacks are sig more likely to live in the south of the US, and exposed to less state level structural racism and more structural sexism than whites on ave.

-pubmed

-lesson 12 relevant.

**How we Fail Black Patients in Pain. AAMC. Accessed February 22nd, 2022.** [**https://www.aamc.org/news-insights/how-we-fail-black-patients-pain**](https://www.aamc.org/news-insights/how-we-fail-black-patients-pain)

-how white medical professionals view POC in comparison to whites

-website

-lesson 1

**Peter Hopkins. April 22nd, 2018. What is intersectionality. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O1islM0ytkE**

-explains definition of intersectionality and speaks about the woman who founded it.

-YouTube

-lesson 12. LO #1

**Matt Bush. April 13, 2021. Why is Diversity and Inclusion important in the Workplace?** [**https://www.greatplacetowork.com/resources/blog/why-is-diversity-inclusion-in-the-workplace-important**](https://www.greatplacetowork.com/resources/blog/why-is-diversity-inclusion-in-the-workplace-important)

**-**describing diversity and inclusion

-website

-lesson 2

# **MELISSA DE WITTE. SEPTEMBER 20, 2021. Anger and sadness soared following George Floyd’s death, particularly among Black Americans, Stanford psychologists find.** [**https://news.stanford.edu/2021/09/20/psychological-toll-george-floyds-murder/**](https://news.stanford.edu/2021/09/20/psychological-toll-george-floyds-murder/)

-Impact of George Floyd’s death

-website

-lesson 11 History part 6

# **MWAETC: Project ECHP. August 16th, 2021. Microaggressions in Healthcare: Patient Experiences. YouTube.** [**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=B3T1a2O0Yf8**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=B3T1a2O0Yf8)

-How microaggressions from Drs. Affect pts.

- YouTube. Time 4min-9ish min.

-Lesson 01 Microaggressions. LO #3

# **Peripheral Vision PDX. August 9th, 2021. Tokenism VS Equity and Inclusion! YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d\_1gFbva7DM**

-personal experience with tokenism

-YouTube

-PEARL tokenism lesson

**Racism is a Serious Threat to the Public’s Health. CDC. Accessed February 22nd, 2022.** [**https://www.cdc.gov/healthequity/racism-disparities/index.html**](https://www.cdc.gov/healthequity/racism-disparities/index.html)**.**

-racism affect health

-website

-lesson 1

**Robin A. Cohen, Ph.D., Michael E. Martinez, M.P.H., M.H.S.A., Amy E. Cha, Ph.D., M.P.H., and Emily P. Terlizzi, M.P.H. (2021, November). Health Insurance Coverage: Early Release of Estimates From the National Health Interview Survey, January–June 2021.** [**https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nhis/earlyrelease/insur202111.pdf**](https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nhis/earlyrelease/insur202111.pdf)

**-**CDC info on insurance coverage

-lesson 3 social determinants of health part1

# **Sarah Gharib. February 16th, 2022. What Is Intersectionality and Why Is It Important?**

[**https://www.globalcitizen.org/en/content/what-is-intersectionality-explained/**](https://www.globalcitizen.org/en/content/what-is-intersectionality-explained/)**.**

-defines intersectionality

-website

-Lesson 12 LO#1

**Sociological Studies Sheffield. October 8th, 2020. Intersectionality and Health Explained. YouTube. Intersectionality and Health Explained. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rwqnC1fy\_zc**

**-**explains intersectionality. Also speaks about woman who founded it. Makes It relevant to healthcare and other institutions.

-YouTube

-lesson 12. LO #1

**Suarez. K. (2018, July 23). “The Role of Senior Leaders in building a Race Equity Culture”** [**https://www.bridgespan.org/insights/library/organizational-effectiveness/senior-leaders-role-in-building-race-equity**](https://www.bridgespan.org/insights/library/organizational-effectiveness/senior-leaders-role-in-building-race-equity)

-used to give stages of racism.

-website

-used lesson 2 and used in slide #6.

**Sudol, N. T., Guaderrama, N. M., Honsberger, P., Weiss, J., Li, Q., & Whitcomb, E. L. (2021). Prevalence and Nature of Sexist and Racial/Ethnic Microaggressions Against Surgeons and Anesthesiologists. *JAMA surgery*, *156*(5), e210265. https://doi.org/10.1001/jamasurg.2021.0265**

-results: Racial/ethnic-minority female physicians who experienced racial microaggressions were more likely to report burnout.

-PubMed

-lesson 1, LO #3

# **The 1619 Landing — Virginia's First Africans Report & FAQs https://hampton.gov/3580/The-1619-Landing-Report-FAQs**

-first Africans to America

-website

-lesson 7 history lesson part 2

**Turner, J., Higgins, R., & Childs, E. (2021). Microaggression and Implicit Bias. *The American surgeon*, *87*(11), 1727–1731.** [**https://doi.org/10.1177/00031348211023418**](https://doi.org/10.1177/00031348211023418)

**-**speaks about how microaggressions affect individuals.

-pubmed

-lesson 01

**U.S Department of Health and Human Services. (May 16th, 2022). 5 Social Determinants of Health in Healthy People 2030. YouTube.** [**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2UK7NrHOsmA&t=152s**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2UK7NrHOsmA&t=152s)

-explains SDoH CDC framework. Helps meet LO #1.

-website

-lesson 3 SDoH part 1 LO #1